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“Once again **Lukmaan IAS** has done immensely good in mains 2017 papers. It is an integrated performance as questions have come from all sections including **GS, Essay** and optionals like **Public Admn., Sociology & Geography**. Some questions directly match with our test questions, for example, Q. No. 5 (b) and Q. No. 11 in ethics paper. Here, we are attaching a list of GS and Essay papers. For a set of all tests questions, visit our website www.lukmaantias.com.”

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Regards,
LUKMAAN IAS



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UPSC(CSE MAINS) 2017**ESSAY**

Write two essays, choosing one from each of the following Section A & B, in about 1000-1200 words.

Total Marks: 250

SECTION – A

1. Farming has lost the ability to be a source of subsistence for majority of farmers in India.

TEST-8/SECTION-A/TOPIC-4

2. Impact of the new economic measures on fiscal ties between the union and states in India

TEST-4/SECTION-A/TOPIC-4

3. Destiny of a nation is shaped in its classrooms.

TEST-2/SECTION-A/TOPIC-2

4. Has the Non- Alignment Movement(NAM) lost its relevance in a multipolar world.

TEST-8/SECTION-B/TOPIC-4

1. Joy is the simplest form of gratitude.

TEST-5/SECTION-B/TOPIC-3

2. Fulfillment of 'new woman' in India is a myth.

TEST-3/SECTION-A/TOPIC-3

3. We may brave human laws but cannot resist natural laws.

4. Social media is inherently a selfish medium.

TEST-2/SECTION-B/TOPIC-4

UPSC (CSE MAINS) 2017**GS PAPER I****Q.N.1**

How do you justify the view that the level of excellence of the Gupta numismatic art is not at all noticeable in later times?

Q.N.2

Clarify how mid-eighteenth-century India was beset with the spectre of a fragmented polity.

Q.N.3

Why did the 'Moderates' failed to carry conviction with the nation about their proclaimed ideology and political goals by the end of the nineteenth century?

(AFTER PRE-GS TEST-1/Q-9,)

Q.N.4

What problems are germane to the decolonization process in the Malay Peninsula?

Q.N.5

How does the Juno Mission of NASA help to understand the origin and evolution of the Earth?

Q.N.6

"Inspire of adverse environmental impact, coal mining is still inevitable for development".

(ALL INDIA GS MOCK TEST-1/Q-17, AFTER PRE GS MOCK

Q.N.7

Mention the advantages of the cultivation of pulses because of which the year 2016 was declared as the International Year of Pulses by United Nations.

(AFTER PRE-GS TEST-7/Q-8)

Q.N.8

How does the cryosphere affect global climate?

(BEFORE PRE-GS TEST-3/Q-9,)

Q.N.9

In the context of the diversity of India, can it be said that the regions form cultural units rather than the States? Give reasons with examples for your view point.

(BEFORE PRE GS MOCK TEST-1/Q-4, AFTER PRE GS

Q.N.10

What are the two major legal initiatives by the State since Independence addressing discrimination against Scheduled Tribes(STs)?

(BEFORE PRE-ED-3/TOPIC-1, BEFORE PRE-GS TEST-7/Q-4)

Q.N.11

The spirit of tolerance and love is not only an interesting feature of Indian society from very early times, but it is also playing an important part at the present. Elaborate.

Q.N.12

Examine how the decline of traditional artisanal industry in colonial India crippled the rural economy.

Q.N.13

Highlight the importance of the new objectives that got added to the vision of Indian Independence since the twenties of the last century.

Q.N.14

Account for variations in oceanic salinity and discuss its multi-dimensional effects.

(BEFORE PRE-GS TEST-3/Q-5,)

Q.N.15

Petroleum refineries are not necessarily located nearer to crude oil producing areas, particularly in many of the developing countries. Explain its implications.

(BEFORE PRE GS TEST-3/Q-14,)

Q.N.16

In what way can floods be converted into a sustainable source of irrigation

and all-weather inland navigation in India?

(AFTER PRE-GS TEST-3/Q-6, ALL INDIA GS MOCK TEST-1/Q-20,)

Q.N.17

What characteristics can be assigned to monsoon climate that succeeds in feeding more than 50 percent of the world population residing in Monsoon Asia?

(AFTER PRE-GS TEST-3/Q-3,)

Q.N.18

The women's questions arose in modern India as a part of the 19th century social reform movement. What are the major issues and debates concerning women in that period?

(BEFORE PRE GS TEST-1/Q-16, BEFORE PRE GS)

Q.N.19

Distinguish between religiousness/religiosity and communalism giving one example of how the former has got transformed into the latter in independent India.

Q.N.20

"The growth of cities as I.T. hubs have opened up new avenues of employment, but has also created new problems". Substantiate this statement with examples.

(BEFORE PRE-GS TEST-3/Q-15, AFTER PRE-GS TEST-3/Q-15)

UPSC (CSE MAINS) 2017**GS PAPER II****Q.N.1**

“The local self-government system in India has not proved to be effective instrument of governance”. Critically examine the statement and give your views to improve the situation.

(AFTER PRE-GS TEST-4/Q-4)

Q.N. 02

Critically examine the Supreme Court’s judgement on ‘National Judicial Appointments Commission Act, 2014’ with reference to appointment of judges of higher judiciary in India.

(BEFORE PRE-ED-17/TOPIC-2, ALL INDIA GS MOCK TEST-2/Q-2, AFTER PRE-GS TEST-6/Q-4, BEFORE PRE-GS MOCK TEST-2/Q-15)

Q.N. 03

‘Simultaneous election to the Lok Sabha and the State Assemblies will limit the amount of time and money spent in electioneering but it will reduce the government’s accountability to the people’ Discuss.

(ED-1/TOPIC-5 BEFORE PRE, BEFORE PRE-GS TEST-4/Q-3)

Q.N. 04

How do pressure groups influence Indian political process? Do you agree with this view that informal pressure groups have emerged as powerful than formal pressure groups in recent years?

(ALL INDIA GS MOCK TEST-2/Q-9, AFTER PRE GS TEST-5/Q-2, BEFORE PRE GS TEST-5/Q-4, AFTER PRE GS TEST-5/Q-12)

Q.N. 05

Discuss the role of Public Accounts Committee in establishing accountability of the government to the people.

(ED-5/TOPIC-7 BEFORE PRE, ALL INDIA MOCK GS TEST-2/Q-3, BEFORE PRE-GS TEST-4/Q-17)

Q.N.06

'To ensure effective implementation of policies addressing water, sanitation and hygiene needs, the identification of beneficiary segments is to be synchronized with the anticipated outcomes' Examine the statement in the context of the WASH scheme.

(ED-3/TOPIC-2 BEFORE PRE)

Q.N.07

Does the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016 ensure effective mechanism for empowerment and inclusion of the intended beneficiaries in the society? Discuss

(ED-4/TOPIC-6 BEFORE PRE, ALL INDIA GS MOCK TEST-2/Q-10, AFTER PRE-GS TEST-5/Q-6)

Q.N.08

Hunger and Poverty are the biggest challenges for good governance in India still today. Evaluate how far successive governments have progressed in dealing with these humongous problems. Suggest measures for improvement.

(AFTER PRE-GS TEST-6/Q-18, AFTER PRE-GS MOCK TEST-2/Q-15, BEFORE PRE-GS TEST-5/Q-20)

Q.N.09

'China is using its economic relations and positive trade surplus as tools to develop potential military power status in Asia', In the light of this statement, discuss its impact on India as her neighbour.

(BEFORE PRE GS MOCK TEST-2/Q-18, BEFORE PRE ED-23/TOPIC-6, AFTER PRE ED-2/TOPIC-8, AFTER PRE ED-7/TOPIC-6, AFTER PRE ED-10 / TOPIC-7, BEFORE PRE GS TEST-11/Q-5, AFTER PRE GS TEST-12/Q-1)

Q.N.10

What are the main functions of the United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC)? Explain different functional commissions attached to it.

Q.N.11

Explain the salient features of the constitution (One Hundred and First Amendment) Act, 2016. Do you think it is efficacious enough 'to remove cascading effect of taxes and provide for common national market for goods and services'?

(AFTER PRE-ED-5/TOPIC-3)

Q.N.12

Examine the scope of Fundamental Rights in the light of the latest judgement of the Supreme Court on Right to Privacy.

**(AFTER PRE-ED-2/TOPIC-1, AFTER PRE-ED-8/TOPIC-3 AND 4,
AFTER PRE-MOCK TEST-2/Q-11, AFTER PRE-GS TEST-4/Q-9,
BEFORE PRE-GS TEST-4/Q-6)**

Q.N.13

The Indian Constitution has provisions for holding joint session of the two houses of the Parliament. Enumerate the occasions when this would normally happen and also the occasions when it cannot, with reasons thereof.

Q.N.14

To enhance the quality of democracy in India the Election Commission of India has proposed electoral reforms in 2016. What are the suggested reforms and how far are they significant to make democracy successful?

Q.N.15

Is the National Commission for Women able to strategize and tackle the problems that women face at both public and private spheres? Give reasons in support of your answer.

Q.N.16

'The emergence of Self Help Groups(SHGs) in contemporary times points to the slow but steady withdrawal of the state from developmental activities'. Examine the role of the SHGs in developmental activities and the measures taken by the Government of India to promote the SHGs.

**(ALL INDIA GS MOCK TEST-2/Q-12, AFTER PRE GS TEST-5/Q-9,
BEFORE PRE GS TEST-5/Q-17)**

Q.N.17

'Poverty Alleviation Programmes in India remain mere show pieces until and unless they are backed by political will'. Discuss with reference to the performance of the major poverty alleviation programmes in India.

(AFTER PRE-GS TEST-6/Q-18)

Q.N.18

Initially Civil Services in India were designed to achieve the goals of neutrality and effectiveness, which seems to be lacking in the present context. Do you agree with the view that drastic reforms are required in Civil Services? Comment.

(BEFORE PRE-ED-19/TOPIC-1, AFTER PRE-GS TEST-6/Q-6 AND 12, BEFORE PRE-GS MOCK TEST-2/Q-11, BEFORE PRE-GS TEST-5/Q-2, BEFORE PRE-GS TEST-5/Q-6 AND 14)

Q.N.19

The question of India's Energy Security constitutes the most important part of India's economic progress. Analyze India's energy policy cooperation with West Asian Countries.

(AFTER PRE ED-13/TOPIC-15)

Q.N.20

Indian Diaspora has an important role to play in South-East Asian countries' economy and society. Appraise the role of Indian Diaspora in South- East Asia in this context

(BEFORE PRE ED-11/TOPIC-10, BEFORE PRE GS MOCK TEST-11/Q-8)

UPSC (CSE MAINS) 2017**GS PAPER III****Q.N.1**

Among several factors for India's potential growth, savings rate is the most effective one. Do you agree? What are the other factors available for growth potential?

(BEFORE PRE-GS TEST-VI/Q-14, AFTER PRE-GS TEST-VII/ Q-6, AFTER PRE-GS TEST-VII/ Q-20)

Q.N. 02

Account for the failure of manufacturing sector in achieving the goal of labour-intensive exports rather than capital-intensive exports. Suggest measures for more labour-intensive rather than capital-intensive exports.

(AFTER PRE-GS TEST- XV MOCK TEST III/Q- 10, 2016 BEFORE PRE ED-10 CHAPTER-7)

Q.N. 03

Examine the developments of Airports in India through Joint Ventures under Public-Private Partnership(PPP) model. What are the challenges faced by the authorities in this regard.

(BEFORE PRE GS TEST-VI/ Q-2)

Q.N. 04

Explain various types of revolutions, took place in Agriculture after Independence in India. How these revolutions have helped in poverty alleviation and food security in India?

Q.N. 05

What are the reasons for poor acceptance of cost effective small processing unit? How the food processing unit will be helpful to uplift the socio-economic status of poor farmers?

(BEFOTRE PRE-GS TEST VI/ Q- 4, AFTER PRE-GS TEST-XV MOCK TEST III/ Q-2)

Q.N.06

Stem cell therapy is gaining popularity in India to treat a wide variety of medical conditions including leukaemia, Thallessemia, damaged sornea and several burns. Describe briefly what stem cell therapy is and what advantages it has over other treatments?

Q.N.07

India has achieved remarkable successes in unmanned space missions including the Chandrayaan and Mars Orbitter Mission, but has not ventured into manned space mission, both in terms of technology and logistics? Explain critically

**(AFTER PRE-2016 ED-5 TOPIC-13, BEFORE PRE 2017 ED- 11 TOPIC-14,
AFTER PRE GS-VIII/ Q-15)**

Q.N.08

Not many years ago, river linking was a concept but it is becoming reality in the country. Discuss the advantages of river linking and its possible impact on the environment.

Q.N.09

Discuss the potential threats of Cyber-attack and the security framework to prevent it.

(BEFORE PRE-GS TEST-XI/Q-20, BEFORE PRE-GS TEST XIV MOCK TEST III/ Q-19, AFTER PRE-GS- TEST-XII/ Q-18, AFTER PRE-GS- TEST-VIII/Q-4, 2015 ED-22 TOPIC-2 AND 3, 2015 ED-23 TOPIC-2, 2016 BEFORE PRE-ED-15 TOPIC-7, 2017 BEFORE PRE-ED-6 CHAPTER-10, BEFORE PRE ED-14 TOPIC-13, BEFORE PRE ED-23 TPOIC-9)

Q.N.10

The north-eastern region of India has been infested with insurgency for a very long time. Analyze the major reasons for the survival of armed insurgency in this region.

**(BEFORE PRE-2017 ED-4 TOPIC-8, AFTER PRE-GS TEST-XII/ Q- 9,
BEFORE PRELIMS GS TEST XI/ Q-14)**

Q.N.11

One of the intended objectives of Union Budget 2017-18 is to 'transform, energize and clean India'. Analyse the measures proposed in the Budget 2017-18 to achieve the objective.

(BEFORE PRE-ED-7, BEFORE PRE-GS TEST XIV MOCK TEST III/ Q-8)

Q.N.12

"Industrial growth rate has lagged behind in the overall growth of Gross-Domestic-Product(GDP) in the post-reform period" Give reasons. How far the recent changes in Industrial Policy are capable of increasing the industrial growth rate?

Q.N.13

What are the salient features of 'inclusive growth'? Has India been experiencing such a growth process? Analyze and suggest measures for inclusive growth.

(AFTER PRE-GS TEST-XV MOCK TEST III/Q- 6)

Q.N.14

What are the major reasons for declining rice and wheat yield in the cropping system? How crop diversification is helpful to stabilize the yield of the crop in the system?

(2015 ED-23/TOPIC-6)

Q.N.15

How do subsidies affect the cropping pattern, crop diversity and economy of farmers? What is the significance of crop insurance, minimum support price and food processing for small and marginal farmers?

**(BEFORE PRE-2016 ED-18 TOPIC-1, AFTER PRE-2017 ED-2 TOPIC- 12,
BEFORE PRE-2017 ED-20 TOPIC-13, AFTER PRE-GS TEST-XV MOCK TEST
III/ Q-2)**

Q.N.16

Give an account of the growth and development of nuclear science and technology in India. What is the advantage of fast breeder reactor programme in India?

Q.N.17

'Climate Change' is a global problem. How India will be affected by climate change? How Himalayan and coastal states of India will be affected by climate

change?

(AFTER PRE-GS TEST -III/ Q-7, AFTER PRE-GS TEST-VIII/Q-17)

Q.N.18

On December 2004, Tsumani brought havoc on 14 countries including India. Discuss the factors responsible for occurrence of Tsunami and its effects on life and economy. In the light of guidelines of NDMA (2010) describe the mechanisms for preparedness to reduce the risk during such events.

Q.N.19

Mob violence is emerging as a serious law and order problem in India. By giving suitable examples, analyze the causes and consequences of such violence.

(BEFORE PRE ED CLASS – 19 TOPIC-3, BEFORE PRE ED CLASS- 23 TOPIC-13, AFTER PRE ED CLASS-7 TOPIC-2)

Q.N.20

The scourge of terrorism is a grave challenge to national security. What solutions do you suggest to curb this growing menace? What are the major sources of terrorist funding?

(BEFORE PRE-ED-6 TPOIC-5, AFTER PRE-GS TESTXII/Q-10)

UPSC (CSE MAINS) 2017**GS PAPER IV****SECTION – A****Q.N.1**

Conflict of interest in the public sector arises when

- a) official duties,
- b) public interest, and
- c) personal interest

are taking priority one above the other.

How can this conflict in administration be resolved? Describe with an example.

ETHICS TEST SERIES TEST-2/ Q- 1**Q.N. 02**

Examine the relevance of the following in the context of civil service:

- a) Transparency
- b) Accountability
- c) Fairness and justice
- d) Courage of conviction
- e) Spirit of service

ETHICS TEST SERIES TEST-5/ Q- 1(a), ETHICS TEST SERIES TEST-2/ Q- 3(b), ETHICS TEST SERIES TEST-6/ Q- 1(b), CHAPTER- FOUNDATIONAL VALUES OF CIVIL SERVICES, CHAPTER-ACCOUNTABILITY AND ETHICAL GOVERNANCE, CHAPTER- TRANSPARENCY AND RTI (CLASS NOTES)

Q.N. 03

Young people with ethical conduct are not willing to come forward to join active politics. Suggest steps to motivate them to come forward.

CHAPTER-ATTITUDE/MORAL AND POLITICAL ATTITUDE (CLASS NOTES)**Q.N. 04**

- a) One of the tests of integrity is complete refusal to be compromised. Explain with reference to a real-life example.

CHAPTER-APTITUDE AND FOUNDATIONAL VALUES/INTEGRITY (CLASS NOTES)

- b) Corporate social responsibility makes companies more profitable and sustainable. Analyse.

Q.N. 05

- a) "Great ambition is the passion of a great character. Those endowed with it may perform very good or very bad acts. All depends on the principles which direct them." – Napoleon Bonaparte.

Stating examples mention the rulers (i) who have harmed society and country, (ii) who worked for the development of society and country.

CHAPTER-ESSENCE OF ETHICS IN HUMAN ACTIONS/AGENT THEORY OF ARISTOTLE (CLASS NOTES), AFTER PRE-GS TEST-IX/Q.1(a),

- b) "If a country is to be corruption free and become a nation of beautiful minds, I strongly feel there are three key societal members who can make a difference. they are father, the mother and the teacher." – A. P. J. Abdul Kalam. Analyse.

GS TEST-X/ Q- 5, CHAPTER- ROLE OF FAMILY AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN INCULCATING HUMAN VALUES (CLASS NOTES)

Q.N.06

- a) How will you apply emotional intelligence in administrative practices?

ETHICS TEST SERIES TEST-3/ Q- 7, CHAPTER-EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE/APPLICATION OF EI IN ADMINISTRATION AND GOVERNANCE (CLASS NOTES)

- b) Strength, peace and security are considered to be the pillars of international relations. Elucidate.

CHAPTER- ETHICS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (CLASS NOTES)

Q.N.07

- a) The crisis of ethical values in modern times is traced to a narrow perception of the good life. Discuss.
- b) Increased national wealth did not result in equitable distribution of its benefits. It has created only some "enclaves of modernity and prosperity for a small minority at the cost of the majority." Justify.

Q.N.08

- a) Discipline generally implies following the order and subordination. However, it may be counter-productive for the organisation. Discuss.

CHAPTER- ETHICAL CONCERNS AND DILEMMAS IN GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS (CLASS NOTES)

- b) Without commonly shared and widely entrenched moral values and obligations, neither the law, nor democratic government, nor even the market economy will function properly.

What do you understand by this statement? Explain with illustration in the contemporary times.

**CHAPTER- RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ETHICS AND LAW (LAW
PART OF QUESTION) (CLASS NOTES)**

Q.N.09

You are an honest and responsible civil servant. You often observe the following:

- a) There is a general perception that adhering to ethical conduct one may face difficulties to oneself and cause problems for the family, whereas unfair practices may help to reach the career goals.

**CHAPTER-THEOROTICAL DIMENSIONS OF ETHICAL
DILEMMA/PERSONAL COST ETHICAL DILEMMA (CLASS NOTES)**

- b) When the number of people adopting unfair means is large, a small minority having a penchant towards ethical means makes no difference.
- c) Sticking to ethical means is detrimental to the larger developmental goals.
- d) While one may not involve oneself in large unethical practices, but giving and accepting small gifts makes the system more efficient.

Examine the above statements with their merits and demerits.

Q.N.10

You are aspiring to become an IAS officer and you have cleared various stages and now you have been selected for the personal interview. On the day of the interview, on the way to the venue you saw an accident where a mother and child who happen to be your relatives were badly injured. They needed immediate help.

What would you have done in such a situation? Justify your action.

Q.N.11

You are the head of the Human Resources department of an organisation. One day one of the workers died on duty. His family was demanding compensation. However, the company denied compensation because it was revealed in investigation that he was drunk at the time of the accident. The workers of the company went to strike demanding compensation for the family of the deceased. The Chairman of the management board has asked for your recommendation.

What recommendation would you provide the management?

Discuss the merits and demerits of each of the recommendations.

GS TEST-X/ Q- 13

Q.N.12

You are the manager of a spare parts company A and you have to negotiate a deal with the manager of a large manufacturing company B. The deal is highly competitive and sealing the deal is critical for your company. The deal is being worked out over a dinner. After dinner the manager of manufacturing company B offered to drop you to the hotel in his car. On the way to hotel he happens to hit motorcycle injuring the motorcyclist badly. You know the manager was driving fast and thus lost control. The law enforcement officer comes to investigate the issue and you are the sole eyewitness to it. Knowing the strict laws pertaining to road accidents you are aware that your honest account of the incident would lead to the prosecution of the manager and as a consequence the deal is likely to be jeopardised, which is of immense importance to your company.

What are the dilemmas you face? What will be your response to the situation?

**CHAPTER- ETHICAL CONCERNS AND DILEMMAS IN PRIVATE
INSTITUTIONS/ PROFESSIONAL DUTY Vs PERSONAL DUTY (CLASS
NOTES)**

Q.N.13

A building permitted for three floors, while being extended illegally to 6 floors by a builder, collapses. As a consequence, a number of innocent labourers including women and children died. These labourers are migrants of different places. The government immediately announced cash relief to the aggrieved families and arrested the builder.

Give reasons for such incidents taking place across the country. Suggest measures to prevent their occurrence.

Q.N.14

You are a Public Information Officer (PIO) in a government department. You are aware that the RTI Act 2005 envisages transparency and accountability in administration. The act has functioned as a check on the supposedly arbitrarily administrative behaviour and actions. However, as a PIO you have observed that there are citizens who filed RTI applications not for themselves but on behalf of such stakeholders who purportedly want to have access to information to further their own interests. At the same time there are these RTI activists who routinely file RTI applications and attempt to extort money from the decision makers. This type of RTI activism has affected the functioning of the administration adversely and also possibly jeopardises the genuineness of the applications which are essentially aimed at getting justice.

What measures would you suggest to separate genuine and non-genuine applications? Give merits and demerits of your suggestions.

**ETHICS TEST SERIES TEST-2/ Q- 9, CHAPTER-TRANSPARENCY AND
RTI (CLASS NOTES)**